







| | Coils | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| Hot-rolled plates | Black hot-rolled | Pickled hot-rolled | Cold-rolled | Hot-dip galvanized |
| | | | 00 = 000 | |
| Structural | For cold forming | For cold forming | For cold drawing and bending | For cold drawing and bending |
| Hot rolled products for normalized weldable fine grain structural steels | Structural | Structural | Cold rolled steel with high strength low alloy for cold forming | Cold rolled steel with high strength low alloy for cold forming |
| Structural steel with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance | Structural steel with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance | Structural steel with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance | For vitreous enameling | For structural purpose |
| Hot rolled products of high strength structural steels in the quenched and tempered conditions | Floor plates with Diamond and teardrop pattern | High yield strength steels(HSLA) for cold forming | | Dual phase |
| Steels for simple pressure vessel | High yield strenghth steels (HSLA) for cold forming | Steels for quenching and tempering | | |
| Steel for pressure purposes with elevated temperature properties | Steels for simple pressure vessel | Steels for simple pressure vessel | | |
| Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grains steel and normalized | Steels for quenching and tempering | Steels for pressure purposes with eleva- ted temperature pro- perties | | |
| Wear plates | Steels for pressure purposes with eleva- ted temperature pro- perties | Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grain steels and normalized | | |
| | Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grain steels and normalized | Steels for welded gas cylinders | | |
| | Steels for welded gas cylinders | | | |
| Melalsider. steel service center | Telalsider steel service center | Metalsider steel service center | Melalsider, steel service center | |
| | | SIDERMED steel service center | Steel service center | Steel service center |
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the **steel** for your **projects**

| | | Coils | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Electrogalvanized | Aluminized | Aluzinc [®] | Pre-painted | Pre-coated |
| | | | | | |
| 3 | For cold forming | For cold forming | For cold drawing and bending | | |
| | Cold rolled steel with high strength low alloy for cold forming | Structural | High strength | | |
| B | | | | | |
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| | SIDERMED steel service center | SIDERMED steel service center | Steel service center | SIDERMED steel service center | 5IDERMED steel service center |
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Finmasi Group

Finmasi is the holding company established by Marcello Masi, including several companies performing in different industrial and service sectors since 1961.

Marcello Masi, is the driving force and reference point for the whole Group. He is an industrial businessman born in Bologna, who started his entrepreneurial activity in the territory of Modena, a town which has become the centre of FinMasi Group activities throughout the years.

As a first generation entrepreneur, Marcello Masi worked from the very beginning with high personal commitment, passion and excellent results for the development not only of his own companies, but also of the entrepreneurial activity in general. Despite starting in a condition of proud and dignified poverty which was typical of the Italian society at the time, with courage and initiative, Marcello Masi was able to create value for his companies and for all those working in and with them.

First of all, the companies of the Group must always pay attention to their Customers' needs, constantly struggling to meet them with a proactive approach, offering products and services tailored to their demands.

Each company offers a wide range of cutting-edge solutions thanks to competences and professionalism acquired in decades of working experience, qualities which have been renewed with constant passion.

Professionalism, competence, passion, initiative, courage and continuous improvement are the values which daily drive and inspire our employees and collaborators to improve their performances, to attain and constantly keep a high level of excellence.

Today, Finmasi offices are in Modena, where Metalsider S.p.A. originally started its activity and where other companies belonging to Finmasi are located.

Throughout the years, acquiring and establishing new companies, the Group has extended its business horizon to the sectors of electronics, services and hotel industry.

Today, Finmasi Group is more than ever a well-established reference point and it aims at developing its international business in the globalized market, going far beyond Italian national borders towards Europe and the new emerging markets.



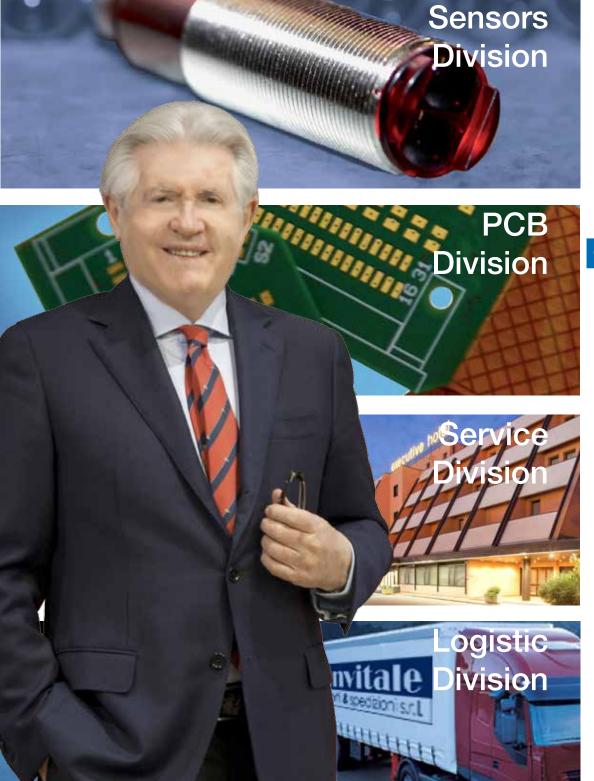


- 1961: Metalsider S.p.A., service centre for hot-rolled and pickled steel flat products, is established in the Modena province; the company is re-located in the harbour area of Rayenna in 1971.
- 1984: Sidermed S.p.A., service centre for coldrolled, coated and pre-painted steel products, is established in Mordano, in the Bologna province.
- 1985: Hotel executive S.r.I. is established. The company has created the first 4-star-hotel in the Modena ceramic district, located in Fiorance Modenese.
- 1995: M.D. Microdetectors S.p.A. is acquired by Finmasi Group. The company was originally established in 1971 and specialized in the production of sensors for industrial applications.
- 1991: M.D. creates Spanish branch in Barcelona under the name Diell Ibérica (now Micro Detectors Ibérica).
- 1995-1998: the company Laier S.r.I., located in Modena, and, later on, the company Cistel S.r.I. located in Genoa, are acquired.
- The two companies are then merged to create Cistelaier S.p.A., specializing in the manufacturing of highly technological printed circuit boards with production sites in Genoa and Modena.
- 2011: the French company Techci Rhone-Alpes SA is acquired. The company specializes in the manufacturing of highly technological printed circuit boards and it is located in Saint-Genix-sur-Guiers (France).
- 2012: M.D. Micro Detectors (Tianjin) Co., LTD. Is established in Tianjin (People's Republic of China).



















Steel Division

Finmasi Group clearly focuses on the idea of 'service' and fully implements that concept in its "Steel Division". Its companies Metalsider and Sidermed offer customers a wide range of topquality flat rolled carbon steel products.

Metalsider is specialized in hot-rolled black and pickled coils as well as in heavy plates, whereas Sidermed focuses on coldrolled, galvanised, electro-galvanised, aluzinc, aluminized, prepainted and plastic-coated flat steel products.

One of the major strengths of these companies is their highly professional sales'network performing on both the Italian and the European market.

A tight-knit, motivated and competent team daily supports customers offering them the best solutions for their needs. Thank to partnerships with the main steel producers in Italy, Europe and worldwide, both service centers can supply the widest range of top-quality products. Research and Development activities are constantly carried out to meet more Passion, competence, reliability, accuracy and constant and more complex customers' requirements, in cooperation with the main suppliers of both raw materials and machines.

Modern cutting machineries are installed in Metalsider and Sidermed plants for the manufacturing of sheets, strips, blanks and sheared sheets in different sizes, weights, with different kinds of packing, according to different certifications in order to meet customers' specific requirements.

Finmasi Group always pays much attention to work safety. Therefore, all manufacturing processes are carried out according to the highest standards. Environmental protection is also very important; big investments in reneable energies are made through the green steel project to be able to produce in an environmentally safe way.

The highest quality of each single coil and finished products is guaranteed by the work of our internal laboratories which can carry out all sorts of chemical, mechanical, metallographic and aptitude test with personnel specifically trained during high-level seminars. Every single step of each manufacturing process is accurately tracked and recorded according to ISO 9001 Quality norms.

Logistics is also key to providing customers with the best service. Both plants are located in the heart of the Italian metalworking district, a region with the highest steel demand in Italy. Based in Ravenna harbour, a few hundred meters from the unloading docks, Metalsider is the ideal partner for the main steel producers worldwide.

Sidermed is located in Mordano, near Bologna, right next to A14 highway exit, a crossroads for North, Center and South of Italy.

research are the values shared by all members of Metalsider and Sidermed teams. Based on these values, we have spent over fifty years beside our customers and we will continue to build our exciting entrepreneurial future.





Metalsider S.p.A. - Ravenna

Metalsider S.p.A. is a leading Italian service center for the processing of flat carbon steel products of different kinds: hot rolled, pickled and oiled, cold-rolled and heavy plates. Established by Marcello Masi, current Company's President, Metalsider started its activity in Ubersetto di Fiorano (near Modena) in 1961, then moved to the new industrial harbour in Ravenna, where its factory is currently located on a 50.000 sqm area with over 30.000 sqm of surface covered by manufacturing site and warehouse of raw materials and finished products.

The choice of Ravenna harbour as location for the factory has come out to be very positive and strategic and it has allowed Metalsider to grow and become one of the most important private-owned steel service centers in Italy.

To Metalsider, being a steel service centers means having customers as main focus of its activity, providing them with steel sheets, strips, blanks and sheared sheets and supporting their business with best quality and just-in-time deliveries.

In over 50 years of industrial activity, Metalsider has been able • to develop strong strategic partnerships with the best international suppliers of steel manufacturers, thus guaranteeing continuity, quality, wide range of products and innovation. All these values are one of the main strengths of the company.

Metalsider product range is one of the widest in the market, including: black, pickled and cold-rolled coils for laser cutting, of dimensions, cutting, flatness, squareness and edge cam-

stamping, structural use, high yield steel for cold forming. wearresistant steel, non-corrosive steel for quenching and tampering, for tanks and pressure vessels.

Metalsider also offers heavy plates of different kinds, such as structural steel, wear-resistant plates and high yield steel for cold forming as well as steel for boilers.

A policy of continuous investments has allowed to work with leading-edge equipment, thus combining innovation and efficiency in cutting processes, as well as in each manufacturing step. Metalsider boasts following best-performing production lines - supplied by the best constructors worldwide - for coil processing:

- Cut to length lines for steel sheets from 1 to 25 mm thickness, up to 2,150 mm width and up to 18,000 mm
- Slitting lines of steel strips from 0.8 to 15 mm thickness and from 20 to 2,150 mm width;
- Blanking machines for the manufacturing of blanks and sheared sheets of any size;
- Oxygen-cutting machine for heavy plates.

Each manufacturing process is strictly controlled providing our customers with products having low tolerance values in terms



ber. The brushing and suction systems installed on all of our cutting equipments improve the surface quality of Metalsider products which are therefore particularly suitable for all customers applications.

Our sales' team supports customers with a highly professional attitude, competence and passion, finding the best solution for any application.

Our products are suitable for a wide range of purpose: sheet processing, light and heavy carpentry, shelving, production of gratings, metal furnishings, tubes and poles for telecommunication and energy transport. Our products can also be used in the automotive industry, for the production of earthmoving equipment, agricultural machinery, trailers and industrial vehicles, tanks and pressure vessels.

Efficiency goes hand in hand with Quality. Over 20 years ago Metalsider was among the first companies in the steel sector to be awarded ISO 9001 certification by RINA certification body, thus meeting all market requirements. Metalsider can provide test results for all materials according to main RINA, ABS, BV, DNV, Lloyd's Register norms and following technical specifications of railway and civil transport. Attention for quality (starting from our partners, that we carefully select among the best-perfoming steel mills worldwide) and accuracy of our manufacturing processes, machineries and finished products are key to our success.

Our laboratories are equipped with cutting-edge instruments for chemical and mechanical test of materials. A highly qualified technical staff daily supports our customers to choose the best materials for specific applications.

Metalsider's strengths are:

- professionalism and technical competence developed in over 50 years of activity
- commitment, passion and reliability at the service of customers
- quality and high-level service
- wide range of products available
- technological level of plants and equipments
- logistically strategic location.











Sidermed S.p.A. - Imola

Sidermed S.p.A. is a service center for flat steel products. It was established in 1984 by the will of its founding partner Marcello Masi as an authentic expression of his entrepreneurial spirit.

Its activities are performed in a 14,000 sqm-wide plant which is located in an area of over 23,000 sqm.

Mordano di Imola (in the province of Bologna), only 6 km far from A14 highway and 40 km far from Ravenna industrial harbour has proved to be a well chosen location according to the logistic point of view. In fact, the company is located in the heart of one of the most important industrial district in Italy – the regions Emilia, Lombardia, Veneto and Marche, an area with an extremely high density of industrial activities.

The taste for challenge, the commitment, the passion and the entrepreneurial skills of its founding partner and all of its co-workers allowed Sidermed to grow and become a highly performing company from all points of view. Today, the company boasts a yearly production capacity of over 150.000 tons.

Sidermed S.p.A. can offer an extremely wide range of steel products: flat, pickled, cold-rolled, electro-galvanised, hot-dip galvanized, aluminized, aluzinc, pre-painted, plastic-coated and colaminated, made of either structural, deep drawing or

high yield steel for cold forming.

The company is equipped with cutting-edge machineries:

- Slitting lines for strips from 0.25 to 6 mm thickness and from 15 to 1,800 mm width.
- Cut to length lines for sheets from 0.3 to 6 mm thickness, up to 2,000 mm width and up to 12 m length.
- Blanking machines for the manufacturing of tailored blanks and sheared sheets from 0.3 to 3 mm thickness, from 70 to 1,500 mm width and up to 3,000 mm length.

All equipments are carefully controlled by our qualified maintenance personnel in order to guarantee the highest possible efficiency, cutting quality, flatness, squareness and edge camber. Such production features are essential in order to meet customers' strictest requirements.

All manufacturing processes are controlled, registered and certified in order to guarantee highly qualified products in compliance with ISO 9001 norm. In its laboratory, equipped with leading edge machineries for chemical, mechanical, metallographic and aptitude tests on materials, Sidermed can test each product at each stage of the manufacturing process.

Our sales' network covers every part of Italy, Central Europe



and the Mediterranean countries. Our sales' staff supports customers with competence, professional attitude and passion in order to help them to select the best product for each specific application.

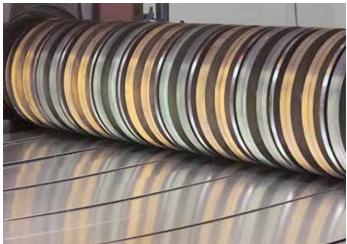
Over the years, Sidermed S.p.A. has been able to build and develop strategic partnerships with the main national and international steel producers, thus offering customers a wide range of specific solutions according to the highest quality standards.

Sidermed can be a reliable supplier and partner for the most important companies in several sectors: electrical appliances, automotive, metal stamping, shelving, forging, metal furnishings and metalworking in general.

Sidermed's strengths are:

- professionalism and technical competence developed in over 30 years of activity
- commitment, passion and reliability on customer service
- quality and high-level service
- wide range of products available
- technological level of plants and equipments
- logistically strategic location.













Quality





Being a reference partner for our customers means guaranteeing the quality of each action we perform. Therefore, quality plays a key role for Metalsider and Sidermed. Both companies have developed a UNI EN 9001:2008-certified quality management system. This means that every internal and external manufacturing and management process is carried out according to strict standard rules which have been already tested to assure full traceability of each delivered sheet or strip.

Our internal laboratories are equipped with the most innovative machineries for chemical, mechanical and metallographic tests of materials. An incoming test is carried out for each coil or sheet coming from our suppliers to check its full compliance with our requirements before processing it, in order to guarantee our customers that our materials are appropriate to their needs.

Our companies can deliver materials which have been tested by the main inspection bodies in the shipbuilding and industrial sectors (R.I.N.A., LR, ABS, BV, DNV) and according to all requirements of the railway sector.

Furthermore, a competent technical staff can support our customers to search for and identify the most suitable materials for each specific application.

In partnership with our main suppliers, we can develop customised products for the most sophisticated applications assuring technical support and a constant activity of research and development at the service of our customers.







SIDERMED - SIDERURGICA MEDICINESE S.P.A



CERTIFICATE

ED - SIDERURGICA MEDICINESE S.P.A



Safety

The companies of Finmasi Group are constantly committed to work in full safety. Remarkable investments are made every year to guarantee safety in the workplace through maintenance activities and constant updating of plants, lifting and handling equipments. Beside that, further training of all operators involved in the production process is guaranteed through specific programmes.

Environment

Respect for the environment and eco-friendly production processes are key issues for both companies. The so-called "Green Steel" project was completed in 2013 with 4.160 solar cells installed on Metalsider main facility generating over 1 Mw "clean" electricity to feed our plants and become less dependent on traditional energy resources. Therefore, we can reduce the quantity of polluting emissions and protect the environment.

| Avoided emissions | Quantity |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Smoke and industrial dust PM10 | 0,003 t / year |
| Nitrogen oxide NOX | 0,32 t / year |
| Greenhouse gases | 491,67 t CO ₂ / year |



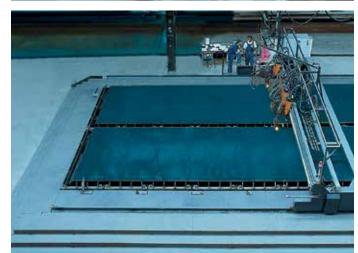


Hot Rolled Plates

Laminati a caldo da treno quarto



These products are obtained by hot rolling of steel coming from integrated steelworks and/or electric furnace. Steel slabs are heated up to rolling temperature. Then, slabs go into reversible rollingmachineswhichprocessthemuntilneededsize is reached. Heavy plates can be supplied with unfinished or trimmed edge and with sandblasted, primed or unfinished surface.



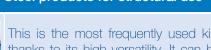
Quality table

| Туре | Quality | Product designation | Norm |
|--|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Hot-rolled flat unalloyed steel for structural use | S235 - S275 - S355 | JR - J0 - J2 - J2+N - K2C+N | EN 10025-2: 2005 |
| Hot rolled products for normalized weldable fine grain structural steels | S275 - S355 - S420 - S460 | N - NL | EN 10025-3: 2005 |
| Structural steel with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance | S355 | JOW - J2W - J0WP - J2WP | EN 10025-5: 2005 |
| Hot rolled products of high strength structural steels in the quenched and tempered conditions | S460 - S500 - S550 - S620 S690 - S890 - S960 | Q - QL - QL1 | EN 10026-5: 2005 |
| Steel for simple pressure vessels | P235 - P265 - P275 | S | EN 10207: 2005 |
| Steel for pressure purposes with elevated temperature properties | P235 - P265 - P295 - P355 | GH | EN 10028-2: 2005 |
| Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grains steel and normalized | P275 - P355 - P460 | N - NL - NL1/2 | EN 10028-3: 2005 |
| Wear plates | HB400 - 450 - 500 - 600 | | |

Application fields

Heavy plates are used for a huge variety of applications according to steel quality. Main application fields can be summarised as follows:

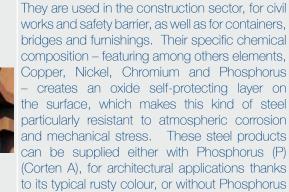
Steel products for structural use



This is the most frequently used kind of steel thanks to its high versatility. It can be used for construction purposes, for light and heavy carpentry, poles, welded tubes and in the railway sector.

Structural steel with improved atmospheric corrosion

resistance (CORTEN)



Hot rolled products for normalized weldable fine grain structural steels



With a particularly fine grain, they can be used for metal structures (such as bridges, tanks and other welded structures) where shock-resistant products with an excellent fracture toughness at low temperatures are needed.

Hot rolled products of high strength structural steels in the quenched and tempered conditions



This kind of steel is obtained by quenching first, then by tempering, which makes it mechanically very resistant. This kind of steel is extremely homogeneous and it has a chemical composition with a particularly low level of undesired elements and very few non-metallic inclusions. These steel products are used for the productions of truck chassis, lifting and handling equipments, trailers, etc.

Steels for simple pressure vessel

more mechanical stress.



They are used in welded tanks which must be subject to an internal pressure up to 30 bar maximum, with an operating temperature between 300 °C and -50 °C, to contain either air or nitrogen.

(Corten B), for structures which must endure

Steel for pressure purposes with elevated temperature properties



They are used for furnaces , pressure devices, tubes for the transport of liquids at high temperatures and for heat exchanger needing excellent resistance to pressure at any temperature. These products are known for their good weldability and excellent toughness beyond aptitude in normalization processes.

Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grains steel and normalized



Featuring a particularly fine-grained structure, these products boast match an extremely high yield strength level and excellent weldability together with a remarkable endurance of low temperatures. They are suitable for structural use as well as for pressure vessels and compressors working at up to -50 °C.

Wear-resistant steel products



These are abrasion-resistant martensitic steels with best cold-forming capacity and excellent weldability. They are used for bodyworks of trailers, mixing rotors, containers for waste or mineral transport, conveyor belts and components of earth-moving equipments.

Black Hot Rolled Coils

Black hot-rolled

Characteristics

Black hot-rolled products are obtained by hot-rolling of steel coming from from integrated steelworks and/or electric furnace. Steel slabs coming from integrated steelworks or electric furnace are heated up to rolling temperature and cleaned of any waste particle through a specific surface treatment. Then, slabs are put into special cages provided with cylinders having a flexible diameter. These cylinders are crushed until desired thickness is obtained. When sheets come out of rolling cages in the requested shape, they get washed with demineralised water, thus regulating the cooling process which is extremely important to define mechanical characteristics of steel. Then, steel sheets are put on a wrap-rereel to obtain hot-rolled

coils. At this stage, an iron oxide layer (scale) provides a first protection against atmosheric corrosion and gives the product its typical blu/black color. The product can either be used unfinished (the so-called "Black coils") or it can be pickled by immersion in vessels with increasing concentration of acid to remove the oxide layer generated during the rolling process. Throughfurtherrolling and coating processes, hot-rolled coils can be used to produce cold-rolled, galvanised and all coated coils.

Quality table

| Туре | Quality | Product designation | Norm |
|---|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Low-carbon sheets and strips for cold-forming obtained by continuous hot rolling | DD11 - DD12 - DD13 - DD14 | | EN 10111: 2008 |
| Hot-rolled flat steel for structural use | S235 - S275 - S355 | JR - J0 - J2 - J2+N - K2C+N | EN 10025-2: 2005 |
| Hot-rolled flat unalloyed steel with embossed surface | All | | Diamond patterned steel sheets UNI 3151/1982 – Teardrop patterned steel sheets UNI 4630/1982 |
| Hot Rolled flat products made of high yield strength steels (HSLA) for cold forming | S315 - S355 - S420 - S460 S500 - S600 - S650 - S700 - S900 - S960 | MC | EN 10149-2: 2013 |
| Structural steels with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance | S355 | JOW - J2W - JOWP - J2WP | EN 10025-5: 2005 |
| Steels for quenching and tempering | 30MnB5 | | EN 10083-3: 2005 |
| Steels for simple pressure vessel | P235 - P265 - P275 | S - SL | EN 10207: 2005 |
| Steels for pressure purposes with elevated temperature properties | P235 - P265 - P295 - P355 | GH | EN 10028-2: 2005 |
| Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grain steels and normalized | P275 - P355 - P460 | N – NL – NL1/2 | EN 10028-3: 2005 |
| Steel sheet and strips for welded gas cylinders | P245 - P265 - P310 - P355 | NB | EN 10120: 2008 |

Application fields

Black hot-rolled flat steel products are used for a huge variety of applications according to steel quality.

For cold forming

High yield strenghth steels (HSLA) for cold forming



Featuring a particularly low-carbon chemical composition, which makes them very easily processable, they are used for all applications needing products with good strain capabilities to make bending, forging and stamping easier.



These steel products guarantee high mechanical resistance and toughness, excellent cold-forming capabilities and outstanding weldability. They are used for structures and manufactured products needing the highest resistance and reduced weight, but the same mechanical characteristics compared to other steel products: robots' arms of lifting equipments, heavy shelving, components for use in automotive and for industrial vehicles, earth-moving and agricultural machines. They are also particularly suitable for series' production because of their constant reaction to stamping.

Structural steel with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance (CORTEN)



They are used in the construction sector, for civil works and safety barriers as well as for containers, bridges and furnishings. Their specific chemical composition – featuring among others Copper, Nickel, Chromium and Phosphorus – creates an oxide self-protecting layer on the surface, which makes this kind of steel particularly resistant to atmospheric corrosion and mechanical stress. These steel products can be supplied either with Phosphorus (P) (Corten A), for architectural applications thanks to its typical rusty colour, or without Phosphorus (Corten B), for structures which must endure more mechanical stress.

Steels for simple pressure vessel



They are used in welded tanks which must be subject to an internal pressure up to 30 bar maximum, with an operating temperature between 300 °C and -50 °C, to contain either air or nitrogen.

Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grains steel and normalized



Featuring a particularly fine-grained structure, these products boast match an extremely high yield strength level and excellent weldability together with a remarkable endurance of low temperatures. They are suitable for structural use as well as for pressure vessels and compressors working at up to -50 °C.

For structural use



They are used for applications in several fields: construction, light and heavy carpentry, poles, welded tubes, forging, grids and railway sector. This is the kind of steel products which are most frequently used due to their high versatility.

Hot rolled products of high strength structural steels in the quenched and tempered conditions



These products are usually obtained from structural steel and they have an embossed surface with either teardrop-shaped elements (teardrop patterned) or diagonal crossed strips (diamond patterned), usually meant as non-slip or anti-slide device. Therefore, these products are used on runways, lifting and operator's platforms, loading ramps as well as for scales and public weighing machines.

Hot rolled products of high strength structural steels in the quenched and tempered conditions



These products are specifically developed to endure a further heat treatment to be guenched and tempered. Therefore, they guarantee extreme hardness thanks to the addition of Boron to their chemical composition. They are used for applications requiring high resistance to mechanical abrasion, such as for blades of agricultural tools, hoes, machines for the mining sector and mechanical parts in general.

Steel for pressure purposes with elevated temperature properties



They are used for furnaces, pressure devices, tubes for the transport of liquids at high temperatures and for heat exchanger needing excellent resistance to pressure at any temperature. These products are known for their good weldability and excellent toughness beyond aptitude in normalization processes.

Steels for welded gas cylinders



high deep-drawing guarantee performances. Therefore, excellent weldability and toughness are needed and mechanical features must not be in any way affected by normalization processes.

Hot Rolled Coils Pickled and Oiled

Laminati a Caldo Decapati

Characteristics

Pickled hot-rolled products are obtained first by hot-rolling, then by immersion in vessels (the so-called pickling baths) filled with either hydrochloric or sulphuric acid, which removes scale from the surface. Afterwards, surface is slightly oiled to be protected. As an alternative, these products can also be supplied in a dry version (without oil-coating).



Quality table

| Туре | Quality | Product designation | Norm |
|---|---|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Hot Rolled Low Carbon steel sheets and strips for cold forming | DD11 - DD12 - DD13 - DD14 | | EN 10111: 2008 |
| Hot rolled products of structural steels | S235 - S275 - S355 | JR - J0 - J2 - J2+N K2C+N | EN 10025-2: 2005 |
| Hot Rolled flat products made of high yield strength steels (HSLA) for cold forming | S315 - S355 - S420 - S460 S500 - S600 - S650 - S700 - S900 - S960 | MC | EN 10149-2: 2013 |
| Structural steels with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance | S355 | JOW - J2W - J0WP - J2WP | EN 10025-5: 2005 |
| Steels for quenching and tempering | 30MnB5 | | EN 10083-3: 2006 |
| Steels for simple pressure vessel | P235 – P265 – P275 | S-SL | EN 10207: 2005 |
| Steels for pressure purposes with elevated temperature properties | P235 - P265 - P295 - P355 | GH | EN 10028-2: 2005 |
| Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grain steels and normalized | P275 – P355 – P460 | N - NL - NL1/2 | EN 10028-3: 2005 |
| Steel sheet and strips for welded gas cylinders | P245 - P265 - P310 - P355 | NB | EN 10120: 2008 |

Application fields

Pickled flat steel products are generally used for applications needing surface coating or hot dip galvanization. A scale-free, properly oiled surface makes drawing, forging and laser cutting easier. Steel products of this kind are mainly used for light carpentry, forming, metal furnishings, tanks, shelving, forging, small metallic parts.

Pickled hot-rolled steel products are used for a huge variety of applications according to steel quality. Main application fields can be summarised as follows:

For cold forming



Featuring a particularly low-carbon chemical composition, which makes them very easily processable, they are used for all applications needing products with good strain capabilities to make bending, forging and stamping easier.

For structural use

Structural steel with improved atmospheric corrosion

resistance (CORTEN)



They are used for applications in several fields: construction, light and heavy carpentry, poles, welded tubes, forging, grids and railway sector. This is the kind of steel products which are most frequently used due to their high versatility.

High yield strenghth steels (HSLA) for cold forming





These steel products guarantee high mechanical resistance and toughness, excellent cold-forming capabilities and outstanding weldability. They are used for structures and manufactured products needing the highest resistance and reduced weight, but the same mechanical characteristics compared to other steel products: robots' arms of lifting equipments, heavy shelving, components for use in automotive and for industrial vehicles, earth-moving and agricultural machines. They are also particularly suitable for series' production because of their constant reaction to stamping.

They are used in the construction sector, for civil works and safety barriers as well as for containers, bridges and furnishings. Their specific chemical composition – featuring among others Copper, Nickel, Chromium and Phosphorus – creates an oxide self-protecting layer on the surface, which makes this kind of steel particularly resistant to atmospheric corrosion and mechanical stress. These steel products can be supplied either with Phosphorus (P) (Corten A), for architectural applications thanks to its typical rusty colour, or without Phosphorus (Corten B), for structures which must endure more mechanical stress.

Hot rolled products of high strength structural steels in the quenched and tempered conditions



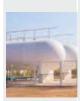
These products are specifically developed to endure a further heat treatment to be quenched and tempered. Therefore, they guarantee extreme hardness thanks to the addition of Boron to their chemical composition. They are used for applications requiring high resistance to mechanical abrasion, such as for blades of agricultural tools, hoes, machines for the mining sector and mechanical parts in general.

Steels for simple pressure vessel



They are used in welded tanks which must be subject to an internal pressure up to 30 bar maximum, with an operating temperature between 300 °C and -50 °C, to contain either air or nitrogen.

Steel for pressure purposes with elevated temperature properties



They are used for furnaces , pressure devices, tubes for the transport of liquids at high temperatures and for heat exchanger needing excellent resistance to pressure at any temperature. These products are known for their good weldability and excellent toughness beyond aptitude in normalization processes.

Steels for pressure purposes, weldable fine grains steel and normalized



Featuring a particularly fine-grained structure, these products boast match an extremely high yield strength level and excellent weldability together with a remarkable endurance of low temperatures. They are suitable for structural use as well as for pressure vessels and compressors working at up to -50 °C.

Steels for welded gas cylinders



They guarantee high deep-drawing performances. Therefore, excellent weldability and toughness are needed and mechanical features must not be in any way affected by normalization processes.

Cold Rolled Coils

Acciai Laminati a Freddo



Characteristics

Cold-rolled products are the result of a mechanical process called cold rolling. This is performed at room temperature to obtain thinner steel sheets with better surface aspect. This process can be performed by continuous or static annealing, after which steel can be skinpassed.

Surface aspect can be classed as "A" (standard) or "B" (particularly well-finished, flawless surface). These rolled steel products are usually oiled before delivery in order to prevent their oxidation, but they can also be supplied without oil coating.

Quality table

| Туре | Quality | Product designation | Norm |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|
| Cold-rolled low carbon flat steel products for cold forming | DC01 - DC03 - DC04 - DC05 - DC06 - DC07 | | EN 10130: 2007 |
| Cold-rolled low carbon flat steel products with high strength low alloy | HC180 - HC220 - HC260 - HC300 - HC340 - HC380 - HC420 | Y - P - B - LA - I | EN 10268: 2006 |
| Cold-rolled coils for vitreous enameling | DC01 - DC03 - DC04 - DC06 | EK - ED | EN 10209: 1998 |

Application fields

Cold-rolled flat steel products are used for applications needing surface coating. They are the best solution when steel forming is required, either by forging or bending. Furthermore, they are suitable for hot-dip galvanizing, electrolytic coating and phosphating. Cold-rolled steel products are used for a huge variety of applications according to steel quality. Main application fields can be summarised as follows:

Flat steel products for cold forming



Featuring high yield- and tensile strength and guaranteeing minimum elongation properties, these products are used in several sectors: moulding, automotive, metal furnishings, lighting, light carpentry and forging.

High-yield-strength steel products



Better known as high-resistance or low alloy steels, they are suitable for all applications needing high resistance, e.g. in the automotive sector and for shelving, building frames, metal furnishings and industrial hinges.

Cold-rolled coils for vitreous enameling



These products undergo a high-temperature heat treatment (up to 880 °C), after which a vitreous enamel coating is applied on them. Surface finish can be standard or rough and products are usually oiled before delivery. Main application fields are household appliances, tubes, furnishing, radiators and boilers, car parts.

Hot Dipped Galvanized Coils

Acciai Zincati a Cald



Hot-dip galvanized steel products are made of a steel substrate (pickled, cold-rolled) on which a zinc-coating is applied by hotdip galvanization. More or less micron Zinc are applied on the substrate, and this makes these products extremely resistant to corrosion and oxidation and they can be used for a variety of applications. Therefore, these products can be supplied with a Zinc coating reaching up to 750 g/m2 thickness and

with particolar surface treatments (dry, oiled, chromated, phosphated). Galvanized steel products can be supplied with standard surface finish (A), skinpassed (B) or with well-finished, flawless surface (C) according to specific customer needs.



| Туре | Quality | Product designation | Norm |
|--|--|---------------------|---------------|
| Galvanized coils for cold forming | DX51D - DX52D - DX53D - DX54D - DX56D | | EN10346: 2009 |
| Galvanized coils of structural steel | S220GD - S250GD - S280GD - S320GD - S350GD | | EN10346: 2009 |
| Galvanized coils with high strength low alloy for cold forming | HX160 - HX180 - HX220 - HX260 - HX300 - HX340 - HX380 - HX420 - HX460 - HX500 | LAD - YD - BD | EN10346: 2009 |
| Galvanized coils dual phase | DP600 - DP800 - DP1000 | | EN10346 |

Application fields

Galvanized coils for cold forming (drawing or bending)



They are used in the automotive and construction sectors and in the manufacturing of metal structures, dropped ceilings, profiles for gypsum walls, panels, vacuum systems, air- conditioning devices, household appliances, agricultural machines, light carpentry and tubes.

For structural use

They are meant for products which shall keep their mechanical characteristics unchanged over time. They are mainly used by manufacturers of metal structures, scaffolding, metal shelving, forging, grids.

Galvanized coils with high strength low alloy for cold forming



Featuring excellent ductility, they guarantee high-yield strength and out standing mechanical resistance. They can be processed using a smaller radius of curvature compared to galvanized coils for structural steel. Hot-dip galvanized coils of this kind are mainly used for manufacturing shelves, forging and for the production of car parts.

Galvanized coils dual phase



These coils contain ferrite and martensite. Therefore, they have excellent elongation properties and high tensile strength. coils are the best solution for the manufacturing of important car parts.

Electrogalvanized Coils

Acciai Elettrozincati



Characteristics

Electrogalvanized coils are made up of a steel substrate on which a pure Zinc-coating is applied by electrolysis. Aim of this process is to obtain coils which can resist corrosion and work as a perfect base for coating. The amount of Zinc is definitely lower and its application is more controlled and accurate compared to hot-dip galvanization. As a consequence, surface of these coils is even better finished and more homogeneous. Through electrolysis it is possible to coat just one side instead

of both, or to decide the amount of Zinc to be applied on each side. Beside Zinc coating, a Zinc-Nickel coating is also available which improves weldability, formability and resistance to corrosion. Surface protection of electrogalvanized coils is obtained by chemical passivation, oiling or phosphating.

Quality table

| Туре | Quality | Norm |
|---|--|----------------|
| Electrogalvanized coils for cold forming | DC01+ZE - DC03+ZE - DC04+ZE - DC05+ZE - DC06+ZE - DC07+ZE | EN10152: 2009 |
| Electrogalvanized coils with high strength low alloy for cold forming | HC260LA+ZE - HC300LA+ZE - HC340LA+ZE - HC380LA+ZE - HC420LA+ZE | EN 10268: 2006 |

Application fields

Main application fields can be summarised as follows:

Electrogalvanized coils for cold forming



Thanks to their mechanical features, they are suitable both for light stamping and deep drawing and they are used for the manufacturing of - among others - elevators, control cabinets, computers, armored doors, washing machines, small household appliances, microwave ovens.

Electrogalvanized coils with high strength low alloy for cold forming



They are suitable for all applications needing high resistance, e.g. for the manufacturing of car parts, shelving, metal furnishings.

Hot aluminized Coils

Acciai Alluminiati



Characteristics

both sides with an Aluminium-Silicon alloy which is applied by continuous hot dipping. Main feature is excellent resistance to corrosion and high temperatures up to 450 °C. Different coatings are available for different applications, from 60 g/m2 to 200 g/m2. Surface aspect can change based on customer's request: "A" is the most common one; "B" is obtained by skinpass, thus removing more visible clumps and scratches; "C" is also obtained by skinpass though with a more accurate and detailed process, thus making coils' surface completely flawless. These coils can have different surface finishes.

Aluminized coils are flat carbon steel products coated on The most common ones are oiling, chimica passivation, organic passivation and phosphating. Aluminized coils can be used for deep drawing, forging, bending and manufacturing of welded tubes. These processes should be very carefully performed because some particles can be detached from coils' surface due to high friction generated by steel. Therefore, lubricants should be used to avoid friction between coils and working tools.

Quality table

| Туре | Quality | Norm |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|
| Aluminized coils for cold forming | DX51D+AS - DX53D+AS - DX54+AS - DX56D+AS - DX57+AS | EN10346: 2009 |
| Aluminized coils of structural steel | S250GD+AS - S280GD+AS - S320GD+AS - S350GD+AS | EN10346: 2009 |

Application fields

Aluminized coils for cold forming Aluminized coils of structural steel Thanks to their mechanical features, they are They can keep steel structure unchanged over suitable both for light stamping and deep dratime. They are used for the manufacturing of wing and they are used for the manufacturing heat exchangers, fire doors, tubes and heat of - among others - mufflers, silencers, industrial shielding. and wall ovens, waste gas flues.

Aluzinc®

Characteristics

Aluzinc® coils are made up of a carbon steel base on which a coating – consisting of Aluminium (55%), Zinc (43,4%) and Silicon (1,6%) - is applied by continuous hot dipping. Main feature of these coils is their excellent resistance to corrosion: Aluzinc® coils have a 5-times higher resistance to salty mist corrosion compared to hot-dip galvanized coils with equal coating thickness and they also resist abrasion. Different coating amounts are available for these coils as well, most commonly used being AZ100 and AZ185. If not otherwise requested, surface aspect is of "A"-type, with small imperfections, passivation stains and light scratches. A more accurate surface aspect

of "B"- or "C"-type may also be requested (without surface defects). These coils can be supplied with different surface finishes such as oiling, chimical passivation, organiz passivation and phosphating. These coils can be supplied in different qualities and with different mechanical properties: for drawing and cold forming, high-resistance and structural. Featuring a much higher resistance to corrosion and atmospheric agents than any other coated coil, Aluzinc® coils can be easily used outdoors and they can endure temperatures up to 350 °C.

Quality table

| Туре | Quality | Norm |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------|
| Aluzinc® coils for cold forming | DX51D+AZ - DX52D+AZ - DX53D+AZ - DX54D+AZ - DX56D+AZ | EN10346: 2009 |
| Aluzinc® coils of structural steel | S220GD+AZ - S250GD+AZ - S280GD+AZ - S320GD+AZ - S350GD+AZ - S550GD+AZ | EN10346: 2009 |

Application fields

Aluzinc® coils for cold forming Aluzinc® coils of structural steel Thanks to their outstanding resistance to oxidation, these coils are used in all industrial sectors where no coating of steel parts is foreseen. Main application fields are the manufacturing of cars, household appliances, panels, vacuum and ventilation systems, electric appliances. Aluzinc® coils of structural steel These coils are the right choice to keep the structure of manufactured products unchanged while perfectly enduring both corrosion and mechanical stress.

Pre-Painted Coils

Preverniciati

Characteristics

Pre-painted coils consist of a carbon-steel substrate, either hot-dip coated or cold-rolled, on which an organic coating in the form of paint (or powder) is applied by a continuous process (coil coating) or by co-lamination with plastic sheets. These products can be supplied following a huge variety of specifications: with steel substrates having different mechanical qualities, with different surface finishings and glossiness, in a huge variety of colours. The steel substrate which is used for this process can be either zinc-coated or cold-rolled in order to face a higher or lower corrosion risk. According to the different applications, different steel substrates can be used: for steel moulding, cold-forming, high-resistance and for structural use with or without coating. The most common protection system consists in applying a 25 µm-thick dry film on the upper face and a 5-10 µm-thick dry film on the lower face. Pre-painted coils with 25 µm-thick dry film on both faces can also be supplied upon specific request. Several kinds of paint can be used according to the applica-

tion of the product. The most common one is polyester-based but also other kinds are available on request, for ex. acrylic, epoxy, polyamide-based or in polyurethane, silicone, polyvynil, etc. Pre-painted coils can be produced in any colour. Also, pre-painted coils can be supplied with different gloss degrees – from matt to brushed up to semi-glossy and very glossy. Pre-painted rolled flat products can endure temperatures up to 80 °C. These products can be protected by applying pelable protective films (generally made of either polyethylene or PVC or plastic-coated). These coils can be used for different applications, from construction (aluminium-foam panels, partitions, shutters, up-and-over doors, tinsmithery, false ceilings and fretted metal sheets), to household appliances

(washing machines, refrigerators, hot water heaters), furni-

shings and lighting systems, metal furnishings, furniture items

in general, lamps, illuminated signs and name-plates, etc.

Pre-Coated Coils

Plastificati

Characteristics

Plastic-coated (or pre-coated) coils consist of a steel substrate on which a coating is applied on one or both sides. This coating is made of a PVC- or PPS (PVC+PET)-film which is applied by a continuous process (coil coating) or by co-lamination. The main feature of pre-coated coils is that they can be easily processed. The success of plastic-coated metal sheets is due to their mechanical peculiarities and to their high aesthetic value. These products are particularly appreciated also because they are hygienically safe, water-proof and easy to clean. They are therefore suitable for food con-



tact and certified as low-flammability products. Recent developments in the field of plastic-coated sheets guarantee long-term quality thanks to state-of-the-art raw materials and environmentally friendly technologies. These products can be used for several applications, such as in the field of Hi-Fi and computers, naval furniture, interior decoration, household appliances, refrigerators and refrigerating panels, blackboards, shelvings, internal and external doors, automatic doors, shop windows, partitions, air conditioning systems, construction and swimming pools.





